

طبخ

واژگان زبان انگلیسی

دونات

Doughnut



تمامی واژگان پایه های ۲، ۱۱، ۱۱م و ۱۲م

+ واژه نامه ی الفبایی

تمامی پایه ها

حمید نوروزی

In the Name of Allah

دونات

Doughnut

واژگان زبان انگلیسی

انگلیسی - انگلیسی

انگلیسی - فارسی

حمید نوروزی

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Key to Phonetic Symbols Vowels

Symbol	Example	
i:	see	/si:/
ɪ	sit	/sɪt/
e	ten	/ten/
æ	hat	/hæt/
ɑ:	car	/kɑ:(r)/
ɒ	hot	/gɒt/
ɔ:	four	/fɔ:(r)/
ʊ	put	/pʊt/
u:	too	/tu:/
ʌ	bus	/bʌs/

Symbol	Example	
ɜ:	hurt	/hɜ:(r)t/
ə	ago	/ə'gəʊ/
eɪ	page	/peɪdʒ/
əʊ	home	/həʊm/
aɪ	five	/faɪv/
aʊ	now	/naʊ/
ɔɪ	join	/dʒɔɪn/
ɪə	near	/nɪə(r)/
eə	hair	/heə(r)/
ʊə	pure	/pjʊə(r)/

Consonants

Symbol	Example	
p	pen	/pen/
b	bad	/bæd/
t	tea	/ti:/
d	did	/dɪd/
k	cat	/kæt/
g	got	/gɒt gɔ:t/
tʃ	chin	/tʃɪn/
dʒ	jungle	/dʒʌŋɡəl/
f	fall	/fɔ:l/
v	voice	/vɔɪs/
θ	thin	/θɪn/
ð	then	/ðen/

Symbol	Example	
s	so	/səʊ soʊ/
z	zoo	/zu:/
ʃ	she	/ʃi:/
ʒ	vision	/vɪʒən/
h	how	/haʊ/
m	man	/mæn/
n	no	/nəʊ noʊ/
ŋ	sing	/sɪŋ/
l	leg	/leg/
r	red	/red/
j	yes	/jes/
w	wet	/wet/

Abbreviations Used in This Dictionary

<i>abbr</i>	abbreviation
<i>adj</i>	adjective
<i>adv</i>	adverb
<i>etc</i>	etcetra
<i>n</i>	noun
<i>conj</i>	conjunction
<i>phr v</i>	phrasal verb
<i>prep</i>	preposition
<i>pron</i>	pronoun
<i>v</i>	verb
<i>[Pl.]</i>	plural
<i>[U]</i>	uncountable
<i>[C]</i>	countable
<i>T</i>	transitive
<i>I</i>	intransitive
<i>SYN</i>	synonym
<i>OPP</i>	antonym

Symbols used in This Dictionary

<i>SYN</i>	Synonym
<i>OPP</i>	Opposite/antonym
	Separates British and American pronunciation
/	Separates collocations

Lesson 1

— ■ **Afew** /ə'fju:/ adj

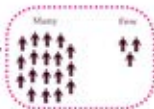
Some, but not many :

» *Afew* students go to that school.

SYN *some, not many*

تعداد کمی

OPP *alot, many*



— ■ **Above** /ə'blv/ adv, prep

In a higher position than something else:

» *I heard a strange noise coming from the room above.*

SYN *over*

OPP *below*

بالا



— ■ **Abroad** /ə'brɔ:d || ə'brɔ:d/ adv

In or to a foreign country

» *We never travelled abroad when we were kids.*

SYN *overseas*

OPP *at home*

خارج از کشور



— ■ **Action verb** /'ækʃən vɜ:b || vɜ:rb/n (pl. verbs)[C]

A verb that expresses action.

» *"Drive" in "We often drive past their house" and "think" in "Let's think about the problem" are both action verbs.*



فعل کنشی

— **Actually** /'æktʃuəli, 'æktʃəli/ adv

Used to add new information to what you have just said, to give your opinion, or to start a new conversation :

» I've known Barbara for years. Since we were babies, **actually**.

SYN truly, really, in fact

واقعا، در حقیقت

— **Against** /ə'geɪnst ɪl ə'genst/ prep

Used to say who or what you are trying to protect someone or something from :

» White cells defend our body **against** microbes.

SYN versus

OPP for, with

در برابر، علیه



— **Agent** /'eɪdʒənt/ n [C]

A person or company that does business for another person or company:

» Our company's **agent** in Rio will meet you at the airport.

SYN representative



نماینده، عامل

Lesson 1

— ■ **Alike** /ə'laɪk/ adj

Very similar:

» The twin girls are so much **alike** that I can't tell one from the other.

SYN *similar, like, same*

OPP *unlike, different*

مانند هم. همانند. شبیه



— ■ **Alive** /ə'laɪv/ adj

Still living and not dead :

» It was a bad accident – they're lucky to be **alive**.

SYN *living*

OPP *dead, lifeless*

زنده



— ■ **Amazing** /ə'meɪzɪŋ/ adj

Very good, especially in an unexpected way :

» Modern technology is **amazing**, isn't it?

SYN *wonderful, surprising*

OPP *boring, ordinary* حیرت انگیز



— ■ **Among** /ə'mʌŋ/ prep

In or through the middle of a group of people or things :

» She was chosen from **among** many students.

SYN *between*

OPP *outside, away from* بین. میان



== ■ **Link** /lɪŋk/ v

1 If two things are **linked**, they are related in some way :

» Some disease are **linked** to smoking.

» Exactly how do we **link** words to objects?

SYN connect, tie, join

OPP disconnect

ارتباط داشتن



== ■ **Lion** /'laɪən/ n [C]

A large animal of the cat family that lives in Africa and parts of southern Asia:

» **Lions** are stronger than wolves.

شیر



== ■ **Liquid** /'lɪkwɪd/ n [U;C]

A substance that is not a solid or a gas, for example water or milk:

» When you have a cold, you should drink plenty of **liquids**.

مایع



== ■ **Living** /'lɪvɪŋ/ adj

Alive now, not dead:

» He's one of the greatest **living** composers.

» a **living** language (= one that people still use)

SYN alive

OPP dead

زنده

Lesson 1

Locate /ləʊ'keɪt || 'ləʊkeɪt/ v [T]

To find the exact position of something:

» We couldn't **locate** the source of the radio signal.

SYN place, situate

قرار داشتن



Lose /lu:z/ (lost /lɒst/) v [T]

To stop having a particular attitude, quality, ability etc, or to gradually have less of it:

» Hold my hand, I don't want to **lose** you.

SYN drop, fail

OPP save, win

از دست دادن



Loud /laʊd/ (louder, loudest) adj

Making a lot of noise:.

» 'Who's there?' asked David in a **loud** voice.

SYN noisy

OPP quiet, low

با صدای بلند، گوش خراش



low /ləʊ || laʊ/ adj (lower, lowest)

Small, or smaller than usual, in amount, level, or value.

» This is a **low** mountain, but those mountains are high.

SYN small, below

OPP high

پست، کوتاه، پایین



— ■ **Manner** /'mænə ll 'mænər/ n

The way in which something is done or happens:

» He has a pleasant **manner**, and finds it easy to make friends.

SYN character

حالت، رفتار

— ■ **Marker** /'mɑ:kə ll 'mɑ:rkər/ n [C]

1 An object, sign etc that shows the position of something:

» He buried the bodies in a single grave with a wooden cross as a **marker**.

2 Something which shows that a quality or feature exists or is present SYN mark:

» A, an, that, this, those are Noun **markers**.

3 (also marker pen British English) A large pen with a thick point made of FELT, used for marking or drawing things → **MAGIC MARKER**

علامت



— ■ **Mars** /mɑ:z ll mɑ:rz/ n

The small red planet that is fourth in order from the Sun and is nearest the Earth:

» **Mars** is rocky planet.

مريخ



Lesson 1

— ■ **Match** /mætʃ/ [I;T]

If one thing **matches** v another, or if two things **match**, they look attractive together because they are a similar colour, pattern etc → **matching** :

» My answer **matches** yours.

SYN equal, fit

OPP differ

چور بودن با. به هم آمدن



— ■ **Material** /mə'tɪəriəl || mə'tɪəriəl/ n [U;C]

A solid substance such as wood, plastic, or metal:

» Animals depend on plant **material** for food.

SYN physical, substantial

OPP mental, spiritual

ماده. جنس. مصالح



— ■ **Mean** /mi:n/ (meant /ment/) v [T]

To have or represent a particular meaning:

» The red light **means** 'Stop'.

» This light **means** you're running low on fuel.

معنی و مفهوم خاصی داشتن

===== **Secret** /'si:kɾət, 'si:kɾɪt/ n [C]

① Something that is kept hidden or that is known about by only a few people:

» It was no **secret** that the two men hated each other.

② In a private way or place that other people do not know about:

» The negotiations were conducted in **secret**.
have a **secret**/ know a **secret**/ keep a **secret**/ tell somebody a **secret**/ a big **secret**/ a little **secret**

SYN mysterious, private

Opp apparent, obvious

پنهان، مخفی، سری، پنهانی
مخفیانه، راز



===== **Seek** /si:k/ v (sought /sɔ:t || so:t/) [T]

To look for someone or something:

» Majid is **seeking** a job.

In everyday English, people usually say that they are looking for someone or something rather than **seeking** someone or something:

» I've been **seeking** an answer to your question.

SYN look for, explore, follow

طلب کردن، پیگیری
کردن، جستجو کردن،
جویدن



Lesson 2

— = Slice /slais/ n

A thin piece of food cut from a larger piece.

» *Nazi ate three eggs and a slice of tomato.*
a thin slice/a thick slice/a large/big slice/a small slice

SYN chop, portion

تکه، برش، قاش، سهم، قسمت



— = Smoking /'sməʊkɪŋ ll 'smoʊkɪŋ/ n [U]

The activity of breathing in tobacco smoke from a cigarette, pipe etc:

» *Smoking can increase the risk of developing heart disease.*

» *My father knows smoking is harmful to his health.*

استعمال دخانیات، کشیدن سیگار
و مانند آن



— = Snack /snæk/ n [C]

A small amount of food that is eaten between main meals or instead of a meal:

» *I ate a quick snack.*

» *Snack foods like crisps and peanuts.*

SYN tiny meal

OPP meal

غذای سرپایی، غذای سبک،
لقمه، چاشت



— ■ **Sociable** /'səʊʃəbəl ɪl'səʊʃəbəl/ adj

Someone who is **sociable** is friendly and enjoys being with other people:

» Mehry's a **sociable** child who'll talk to anyone.

SYN affable, friendly

OPP unsociable, lonely

اجتماعی، معاشرتی، خون گرم



— ■ **Society** /sə'saɪəti/ n (pl. **Societies**)

1 [U] a large group of people who live together:

» The family is the most important unit in **society**.

2 [C] an organization or club with members who share similar interests, aims etc:

» The American Cancer **Society**.

SYN community مجمع، انجمن، جامعه



— ■ **Soft** /sɒft ɪl sɒ:ft/adj (**softer, softest**)

Not hard, firm, or stiff, but easy to press:

» My feet sank into the **soft** ground.

SYN silky, comfortable

OPP hard

نرم، لطیف



— ■ **Song** /sɒŋ ɪl sɒ:n/ n

1 [C] a short piece of music with words that you sing:

» We used to listen to pop **songs** on the radio.

Lesson 2

2 [U;C] the musical sounds made by birds and some other animals such as Whales:

»» The **song** of the Canary.

sing a **song**/ play a **song**/ perform a **song**/ write/ compose a **song**/ record a **song**

سرود، نغمه، آواز، تصنیف، ترانه



■ **Souvenir** / ,su:və'niə, 'su:vəniə

l'su:vənɪr/ n [C]

An object that you buy or keep to remind yourself of a special occasion or a place you have visited:

»» If you travel across Iran, you'll get back home with excellent Handicrafts as **souvenirs** for your family and friends.

SYN memento, gift سوغاتی، یادگاری



■ **Specific** /spə'sɪfɪk, spɪ'sɪfɪk/ adj

1 A specific thing, person, or group is one particular thing, person, or group:

»» We need **specific** information to help you.

2 Detailed and exact:

»» Mr Nemati gave us very **specific** instructions. give/ go into/ provide etc **specifics**

SYN clear-cut, definite



OPP ambiguous, non-specific خاص، معین، مشخص ویژه، مخصوص

— **Sportsperson** /'spɔ:ts,pɜ:sən
 ll'spɔ:rts,pɜ:rsən/ n (pl. **Sportspeople** /-,pi:pəl/) [C]
 someone who takes part in sports or a sport:
 ► *Sina is a **sportsperson**, he exercise regularly
 and eats healthy foods.*

SYN athlete

ورزشکار، ورزش دوست



— **Stage** /steɪdʒ/ n [C]
 A particular time or state that something reaches
 as it grows or develops:
 ► *The next **stage** of the trip is about one
 hundred miles.*
*a **stage** of development/ at one **stage**/ at some
stage/ at this/ that **stage**/ at an early/ late
stage/ at a later **stage***

SYN phase, step

مرحله



— **Strategy** /'strætədʒi, 'strætɪdʒi/ n (pl.
Strategies) [C]

A planned series of actions for achieving
 something:
 ► *Abolfazl has a different **strategy** to lose his
 weight.*

SYN action, approach

استراتژی، راه برد، خط مشی
 روش، شیوه



Lesson 3

— ■ **Stable** /ˈsteɪbəl/ n [C]

A building where horses are kept:

» There are twelve horses in this **stable**.



اصطبل

— ■ **Stand for** /stændfə || stændfər/ phr v

If a letter or symbol **stands for** something, it represents a word or idea, especially as a short form:

» I.R. **stands for** Islamic Republic.

» Pardon my ignorance, but what does OPEC **stand for**?

What Does
NASA
Stand For?

نشانه ی چیزی بودن. معنی بخصوص داشتن

— ■ **Steal** /sti:l/ v (**stole** /stəʊl || **stool** /, **stolen** /ˈstəʊlən || **stou** lən /) [I;T]

To take something that belongs to someone else:

» Boys broke into a shop and **stole** 45£ in cash..

» He that will **steal** an egg will **steal** an ox.

SYN rob

دزدیدن. ربودن.

بسرقت بردن



— ■ **Stick** /stɪk/v (**stuck**/stʌk/) [I;T]

To attach something to something else using a substance, or to become attached to a surface:

» Someone had **stuck** posters all over the walls.

» This stamp won't **stick** properly.

SYN adhere, attach

چسبیدن. فرو رفتن



— ■ **Stone** / stəʊn ɪl stəʊn /n [U]

A hard solid mineral substance:

- » Kill two birds with one **stone**.
- » A **stone** hit the window and cracked the glass.

سنگ



— ■ **Stove** /stəʊv ɪl 'stəʊv/n[C]

A piece of kitchen equipment on which you cook food in pots and pans, and that contains an oven:

- » My mother has a gas **stove** for cooking.

SYN cooker

فر خوراک پزی



— ■ **Strength** / streŋθ, strenθ/n [U]

The physical power and energy that makes someone strong:

- » She didn't even have the **strength** to stand up.

SYN force, energy

OPP weakness

قوت، توانایی، نیرو، زور



Lesson 3

— ■ **Suffering** /'sʌfəɪŋ/n [U;C]

Serious physical or mental pain:

- » He was *suffering* from flu and had lost his voice.
- » The pain and *suffering* caused by road accidents
- » Africans are *suffering* from hunger.
- » I'm *suffering* from a bad headache.
- » Farshad is *suffering* from loss of memory.

رنج، درد، صدمه، آسیب



— ■ **Sunlight** /'sʌnlʌɪt /n[U]

Natural light that comes from the sun:

- » The garden looked lovely in the evening *sunlight*, the morning/afternoon/evening *sunlight* /bright *sunlight* /strong *sunlight* /direct *sunlight*

SYN *sunshine*

نور خورشید،
تابش آفتاب



— ■ **Sunshine** /'sʌnʃaɪn /n [U]

The light and heat that come from the sun when there is no cloud:

- » *Sunshine* and water are beneficial to living things.

SYN *sunlight*

تابش آفتاب، نور آفتاب



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زشت، بدگل
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